

# **Basic Concepts**

### **Description**



Before delving into the more complex and strictly financial applications of Blockchain and Cryptocurrencies, it is essential to crystallize some fundamental

knowledge. The module aims to provide participants with an understanding of the fundamentals of how a **Blockchain** works, its intrinsic link to a native **Cryptocurrency**, as well as the crucial importance of the concept of **decentralization** and its fundamental units, represented by **Blocks** and **Nodes**. The module will examine the **mechanisms of** how a **blockchain** works, its **security** and **transparency** features, as well as the main **consensus mechanisms**, such as **mining** and **staking**.

**Duration: 34:02** 

**Methodology: e-learning** 

- 1. What is a cryptocurrency?
- 2. The importance of decentralization
- 3. What is blockchain and how does it work?
- 4. What is mining?
- 5. What is Staking?
- 6. Consensus Mechanisms in Blockchain
- 7. Public, Private, and Hybrid Blockchains
- 8. Blockchain Governance

# **Historical Aspects**

### **Description**



To fully understand the current context of cryptocurrencies, it is essential to retrace their history and significant events. At the end of the module, participants will be able to evaluate the

historical evolution of **cryptocurrencies**, with a particular focus on the genesis of **Bitcoin** and **Ethereum**. Key events such as the **ICO** bubble and the **trends** that have characterized the market in recent years will be explored in depth, outlining the dynamics that led to their spread and **development**. The module also offers an initial overview **of the institutional adoption** of **cryptocurrencies**, illustrating how major financial and government institutions have begun to interact with this new **asset class**.

Duration: 45:01

**Methodology:** e-learning

- 1. The birth of Bitcoin
- 2. The birth of Ethereum
- 3. The ICO bubble
- 4. Megatrends
- 5. The institutional charge
- 6. Historical prophecies about the birth of Bitcoin
- 7. The Paperwork Crisis of 1967

# Bitcoin and its principles

### **Description**



In order to understand the mechanisms underlying Blockchain and Cryptocurrencies, it is essential to devote one of the first Modules to an in-depth study of Bitcoin, the first

Cryptocurrency ever, which gave rise to the entire ecosystem. The module aims to illustrate the functioning of Bitcoin in a simple and understandable way, based on the key concepts presented in the previous modules, as well as to address some aspects related to its intrinsic value, security, and transparency, which over the years has transformed from a problem to a support in the fight against money laundering.

**Duration: 1h:28** 

**Methodology: e-learning** 

- 1. How does Bitcoin work?
- 2. What gives Bitcoin its value?
- 3. Bitcoin and money laundering
- 4. What makes Bitcoin secure?
- 5. Bitcoin as a financial instrument
- 6. Game theory in Bitcoin
- 7. What is Halving?
- 8. Halving and its Impact on Miners
- 9. The consequences of Halving on the price of Bitcoin
- 10. What is Bitcoin's Security Budget and how does it work?

# False myths

### **Description**



The relative youth of cryptocurrencies and the concept of blockchain, their cryptographic nature, although completely transparent in pseudonymous form, their use in certain

criminal activities, albeit almost irrelevant when compared to cash, as well as lively discussions about their environmental impact and their uncensorable nature, have given rise to multiple narratives and, in many cases, outright false myths. Although many of the critical issues that emerge from these narratives are entirely justified and need to be addressed, some of them have now been overtaken by events. This module allows participants to approach the world of blockchain and cryptocurrencies in a critical manner, but without being influenced by certain now anachronistic points of view.

**Duration: 22:54** 

**Methodology:** e-learning

- 1. Energy consumption
- 2. Bitcoin is anonymous
- 3. Bitcoin is a Ponzi scheme
- 4. Bitcoin is too expensive
- 5. Bitcoin is not secure

# Bitcoin, from payment tool to strategic asset

### **Description**



In just over 16 years,
Bitcoin has transformed
in terms of market
perception, evolving
from a pure peer-to-peer
payment system to an
investment asset, to the
point where it is now

considered a **strategic asset** by companies and even **sovereign states**. The module aims to outline this **evolution**, exploring different points of view and the **potential developments** of the ecosystem that is emerging around **Bitcoin**, with all its contradictions and, in the background, the crucial issue of **protocol scalability**.

**Duration: 59:02** 

**Methodology: e-learning** 

- 1. The emergence of a new asset class
- 2. Bitcoin as a payment system
- 3. The adoption and institutional custody of Bitcoin
- 4. Bitcoin in an investment portfolio
- 5. Bitcoin as a strategic reserve
- 6. Ways to gain exposure to Bitcoin
- 7. The evolution of the Bitcoin ecosystem

# Cryptocurrencies and Environmental Impact

### **Objectives**



The environmental impact of cryptocurrencies, and Bitcoin in particular, has been the subject of much debate for years, sometimes with specious arguments, but

undoubtedly in light of the impressive energy consumption data associated with mining. With the support of two important studies by MIT in Boston and GAMA for Africa, as well as a series of data updates by Federico Rivi, the module provides participants with an overview of the costs and benefits of Bitcoin mining, in light of a narrative that is gradually changing and increasingly interesting updated data.

**Duration: 37:04** 

**Methodology: e-learning** 

- 1. Climate impact of Bitcoin mining in the US
- 2. Bitcoin and energy in Africa
- 3. Updated data and direction of Bitcoin mining
- 4. Critical issues and risks
- 5. Prospects and potential developments

# On-chain intelligence and anti-money laundering

### **Description**



This module explores the application of on-chain business intelligence as an advanced tool for monitoring and analyzing transactions on the blockchain.

Participants will learn

about the main **on-chain intelligence** techniques used to identify suspicious activity, track fund flows, and support **regulators** and **law enforcement agencies** in combating **financial crime.** As always, practical cases, analysis methodologies, and international collaborations will be discussed in a very concrete and structured manner.

**Duration: 19:52** 

**Methodology: e-learning** 

- 1. On-chain intelligence, a new analysis tool
- 2. Collaboration with the authorities
- 3. Limitations of on-chain intelligence
- 4. Future Opportunities and Innovations

## Scalability and Security: an issue toward Adoption

### **Description**



The scalability of a blockchain, which in some ways is an indirect factor in its security, has always been one of the most discussed and debated topics. In light of the progressive

development of the market in terms of applications and use cases, which suggest the beginning of a path towards more widespread adoption, it has grown significantly in terms of relevance and sense of urgency. The module aims to enable participants to understand the relevance of this aspect and its interconnection with the related concepts of security and decentralization, the so-called "Blockchain trilemma," by illustrating the operating mechanisms of the main Blockchains in terms of block management and fees definition,

**Duration: 18:12** 

**Methodology: e-learning** 

- 1. The Blockchain trilemma
- 2. Block size and frequency
- 3. Transaction costs and the concept of gas fees
- 4. Scalability solutions on Bitcoin