

# **Basic Concepts**

### **Description**



Before delving into the more complex and strictly financial applications of Blockchain and Cryptocurrencies, it is essential to crystallize some fundamental

knowledge. The module aims to provide participants with an understanding of the fundamentals of how a **Blockchain** works, its intrinsic link to a native **Cryptocurrency**, as well as the crucial importance of the concept of **decentralization** and its fundamental units, represented by **Blocks** and **Nodes**. The module will examine the **mechanisms of** how a **blockchain** works, its **security** and **transparency** features, as well as the main **consensus mechanisms**, such as **mining** and **staking**.

**Duration: 34:02** 

**Methodology: e-learning** 

- 1. What is a cryptocurrency?
- 2. The importance of decentralization
- 3. What is blockchain and how does it work?
- 4. What is mining?
- 5. What is Staking?
- 6. Consensus Mechanisms in Blockchain
- 7. Public, Private, and Hybrid Blockchains
- 8. Blockchain Governance

# Historical Aspects

### **Description**



To fully understand the current context of cryptocurrencies, it is essential to retrace their history and significant events. At the end of the module, participants will be able to evaluate the

historical evolution of **cryptocurrencies**, with a particular focus on the genesis of **Bitcoin** and **Ethereum**. Key events such as the **ICO** bubble and the **trends** that have characterized the market in recent years will be explored in depth, outlining the dynamics that led to their spread and **development**. The module also offers an initial overview **of the institutional adoption** of **cryptocurrencies**, illustrating how major financial and government institutions have begun to interact with this new **asset class**.

Duration: 45:01

Methodology: e-learning

- 1. The birth of Bitcoin
- 2. The birth of Ethereum
- 3. The ICO bubble
- 4. Megatrends
- 5. The institutional charge
- 6. Historical prophecies about the birth of Bitcoin
- 7. The Paperwork Crisis of 1967

# Bitcoin and its principles

### **Description**



In order to understand the mechanisms underlying Blockchain and Cryptocurrencies, it is essential to devote one of the first Modules to an in-depth study of Bitcoin, the first

Cryptocurrency ever, which gave rise to the entire ecosystem. The module aims to illustrate the functioning of Bitcoin in a simple and understandable way, based on the key concepts presented in the previous modules, as well as to address some aspects related to its intrinsic value, security, and transparency, which over the years has transformed from a problem to a support in the fight against money laundering.

**Duration: 1h:28** 

**Methodology: e-learning** 

- 1. How does Bitcoin work?
- 2. What gives Bitcoin its value?
- 3. Bitcoin and money laundering
- 4. What makes Bitcoin secure?
- 5. Bitcoin as a financial instrument
- 6. Game theory in Bitcoin
- 7. What is Halving?
- 8. Halving and its Impact on Miners
- 9. The consequences of Halving on the price of Bitcoin
- 10. What is Bitcoin's Security Budget and how does it work?

# False myths

### **Description**



The relative youth of cryptocurrencies and the concept of blockchain, their cryptographic nature, although completely transparent in pseudonymous form, their use in certain

criminal activities, albeit almost irrelevant when compared to cash, as well as lively discussions about their environmental impact and their uncensorable nature, have given rise to multiple narratives and, in many cases, outright false myths. Although many of the critical issues that emerge from these narratives are entirely justified and need to be addressed, some of them have now been overtaken by events. This module allows participants to approach the world of blockchain and cryptocurrencies in a critical manner, but without being influenced by certain now anachronistic points of view.

**Duration: 22:54** 

**Methodology: e-learning** 

- 1. Energy consumption
- 2. Bitcoin is anonymous
- 3. Bitcoin is a Ponzi scheme
- 4. Bitcoin is too expensive
- 5. Bitcoin is not secure